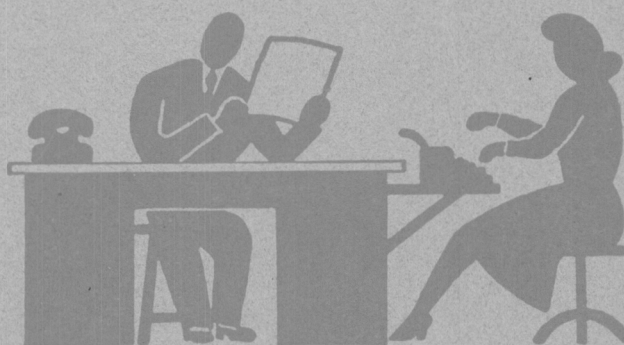
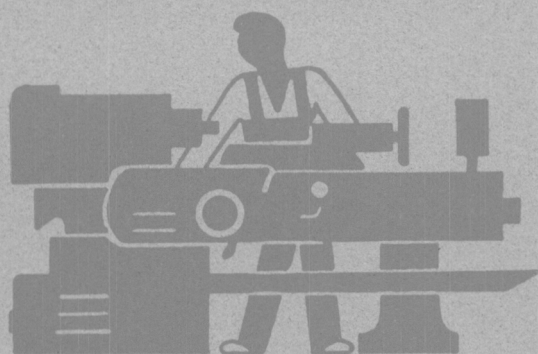


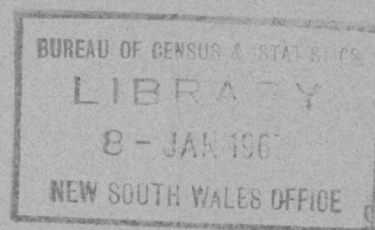
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MONTHLY BULLETIN  
of  
EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS



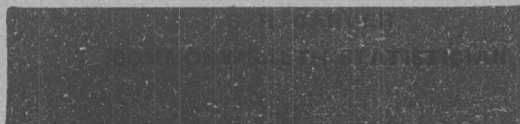
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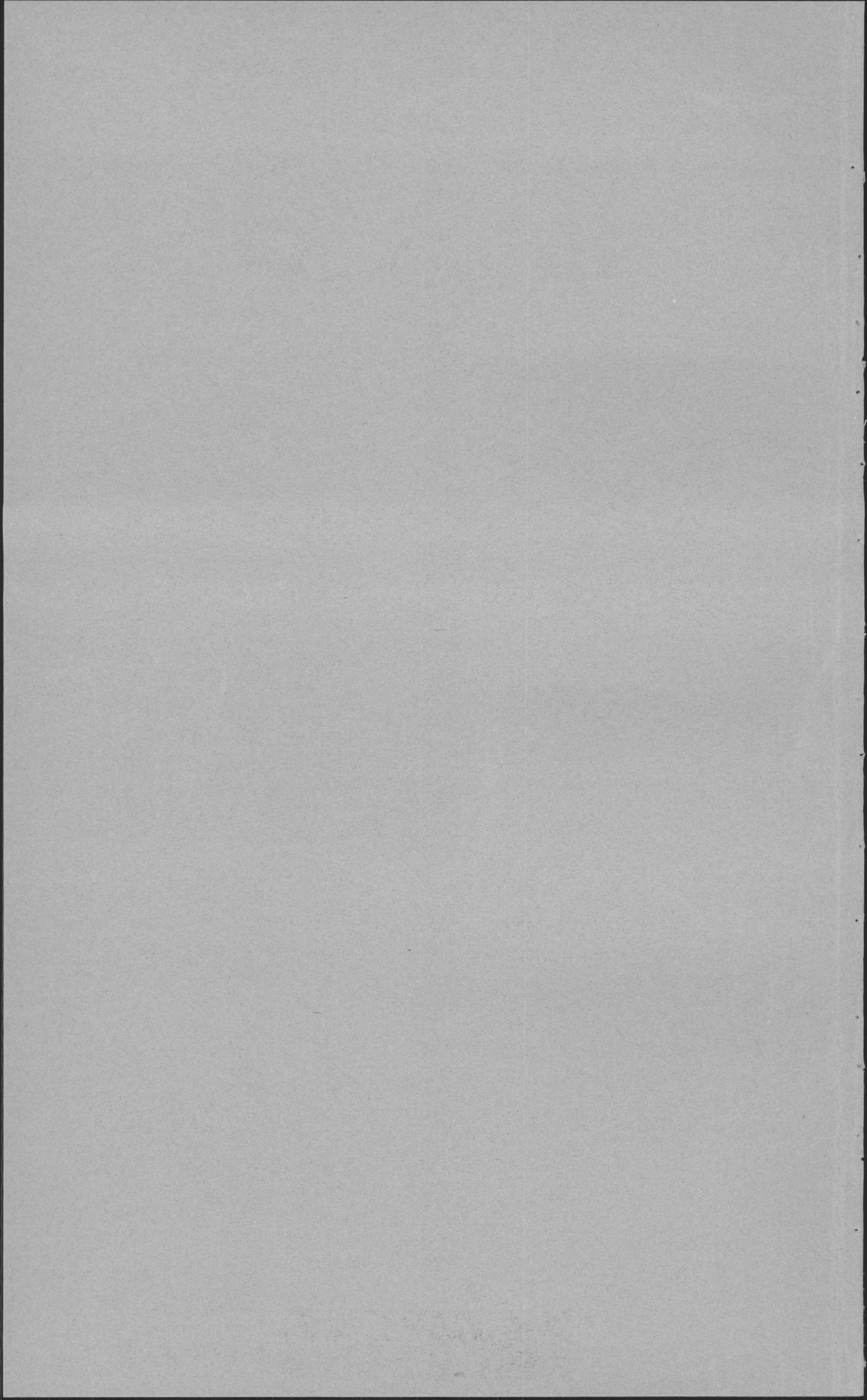


COMMONWEALTH BUREAU  
of  
CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA AUSTRALIA

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER  
BY



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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - OCTOBER, 1962

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# I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The figures relating to employment published in this section are estimates. They are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) monthly data as to persons employed in factories as shown at annual Factory Censuses; (b) current monthly returns from government bodies; and (c) current Pay-roll Tax returns (generally monthly). There are also some other direct records of monthly employment (e.g., for hospitals).

Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

2. Interim estimates of the number of employees in factories are replaced each year by the actual monthly number of employees as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories. Substitution of Factory Census figures each year entails the adoption of new figures for "Total Manufacturing", "Total Private Employment" and "Total Employment" (males, females and persons), in all tables affected, and consequential revisions in the estimates for subsequent months. The numbers of factory employees for months subsequent to June, 1961 are estimated and are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1961-62 and ensuing years are tabulated.
3. The purpose of the estimates of employment in this section is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. They are compiled on an enterprise or establishment basis, and therefore do not cover exactly the same area of industry as do the relevant industry tabulations of general Population Censuses, which are based on the returns of individual employees. However, results of the 1961 Census that are present available indicate that some revisions to the employment estimates will be necessary. These revisions cannot be determined until further Census data are available for investigation. The programme to obtain these Census results has been accelerated. Meanwhile, the estimates will continue to be published on the present basis.
4. The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.
5. Pay-roll Tax returns at present are lodged by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government Bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). This Act, when originally introduced in 1941, required employers paying wages of more than £20 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £80 a week from 1st October, 1953 and to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954. The present exemption limit of £200 a week was introduced as from 1st September, 1957.
6. Wage earners in rural industry and female private domestics have been excluded from all tables in this section. Because of the limited coverage of Payroll Tax returns in these two fields, accurate estimation of the numbers employed is not possible.
7. Particulars for each month from June, 1947 to June, 1960 for the principal series in this section were published in the bulletin "Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June, 1947 to June, 1960", 9th February, 1962.



TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)

(Thousands)

Particulars	1961		1962			
	Sept. (c) (d)	Oct. (c)	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
MALES						
Private Employment	1,505.9	1,515.8	(c)1,543.9	(c)1,547.4	1,553.1	1,556.4
Government Employment -						
Commonwealth Government (a)	177.9	177.9	181.1	181.2	180.8	181.0
State Government (a)	395.3	394.8	400.6	398.0	397.2	395.8
Local Government	76.3	76.6	79.2	79.2	79.1	79.1
Total Government	649.5	649.3	660.9	658.4	657.1	655.9
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	2,155.4	2,165.1	(c)2,204.8	(c)2,205.8	2,210.2	2,212.3
Defence Forces (b)	45.4	45.4	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.6
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	2,200.8	2,210.5	(c)2,251.5	(c)2,252.5	2,256.9	2,258.9
FEMALES						
Private Employment	690.2	697.1	715.2	717.6	722.2	726.5
Government Employment -						
Commonwealth Government (a)	49.0	48.8	49.2	49.3	49.1	49.0
State Government (a)	101.3	101.5	107.8	107.4	107.3	107.3
Local Government	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4
Total Government	158.3	158.3	165.3	165.0	164.7	164.7
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	848.5	855.4	880.5	882.6	886.9	891.2
Defence Forces (b)	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	850.3	857.2	882.5	884.6	888.9	893.2
PERSONS						
Private Employment	2,196.1	2,212.9	(c)2,259.1	(c)2,265.0	2,275.3	2,282.9
Government Employment -						
Commonwealth Government (a)	226.9	226.7	230.3	230.5	229.9	230.0
State Government (a)	496.6	496.3	508.4	505.4	504.5	503.1
Local Government	84.3	84.6	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.5
Total Government	807.8	807.6	826.2	823.4	821.8	820.6
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	3,003.9	3,020.5	(c)3,085.3	(c)3,088.4	3,097.1	3,103.5
Defence Forces (b)	47.2	47.2	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.6
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	3,051.1	3,067.7	(c)3,134.0	(c)3,137.1	3,145.8	3,152.1

(a) Includes employees of Semi-government Bodies.

(b) Permanent, in Australia and overseas.

(c) Affected by industrial disputes.

(d) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

**TABLE 2. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA**  
 (Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)  
 (Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1947	1649.4	53.2	1702.6	619.6	0.8	620.4	2269.0	54.0	2323.0
1948	1730.9	39.0	1769.9	644.0	0.3	644.3	2374.9	39.3	2414.2
1949	1795.2	33.1	1828.3	667.3	0.2	667.5	2462.5	33.3	2495.8
1950	1877.4	33.6	1911.0	695.6	0.1	695.7	2573.0	33.7	2606.7
1951	1941.3	43.7	1985.0	728.7	0.6	729.3	2670.0	44.3	2714.3
1952	1941.3	67.6	2008.9	687.4	1.8	689.2	2628.7	69.4	2698.1
1953	1922.0	65.4	1987.4	682.3	2.0	684.3	2604.3	67.4	2671.7
1954	1990.3	60.1	2050.4	719.7	2.0	721.7	2710.0	62.1	2772.1
1955	2049.7	57.7	2107.4	751.9	2.1	754.0	2801.6	59.8	2861.4
1956	2082.2	57.3	2139.5	773.4	2.0	775.4	2855.6	59.3	2914.9
1957	2085.4	46.0	2131.4	780.2	1.9	782.1	2865.6	47.9	2913.5
1958	2097.9	48.3	2146.2	792.5	1.8	794.3	2890.4	50.1	2940.5
1959	2127.6	49.9	2177.5	813.0	1.8	814.8	2940.6	51.7	2992.3
1960	2187.7	45.9	2233.6	859.6	1.8	861.4	3047.3	47.7	3095.0
1961	2172.7	44.9	2217.6	848.2	1.7	849.9	3020.9	46.6	3067.5
1962 (b)	2206.9	46.4	2253.3	881.1	2.0	883.1	3088.0	48.4	3136.4
1960 -									
September	2197.2	45.3	2242.5	867.8	1.7	869.5	3065.0	47.0	3112.0
October	2201.4	45.1	2246.5	872.0	1.7	873.7	3073.4	46.8	3120.2
November	2208.7	44.9	2253.6	879.8	1.7	881.5	3088.5	46.6	3135.1
December	2207.2	44.7	2251.9	877.4	1.6	879.0	3084.6	46.3	3130.9
1961 -									
January	2209.8	44.9	2254.7	869.2	1.7	870.9	3079.0	46.6	3125.6
February	2207.0	44.9	2251.9	876.1	1.7	877.8	3083.1	46.6	3129.7
March	2197.9	44.8	2242.7	870.0	1.6	871.6	3067.9	46.4	3114.3
April	2189.7	44.5	2234.2	861.1	1.7	862.8	3050.8	46.2	3097.0
May	2183.8	44.6	2228.4	854.7	1.7	856.4	3038.5	46.3	3084.8
June	2172.7	44.9	2217.6	848.2	1.7	849.9	3020.9	46.6	3067.5
July	2164.7	45.2	2209.9	844.1	1.8	845.9	3008.8	47.0	3055.8
August	2161.2	45.3	2206.5	845.3	1.8	847.1	3006.5	47.1	3053.6
Sept. (b) (c)	2155.4	45.4	2200.8	848.5	1.8	850.3	3003.9	47.2	3051.1
October (b)	2165.1	45.4	2210.5	855.4	1.8	857.2	3020.5	47.2	3067.7
November	2174.5	45.3	2219.8	865.1	1.9	867.0	3039.6	47.2	3086.8
December	2172.3	45.3	2217.6	864.3	1.8	866.1	3036.6	47.1	3083.7
1962 -									
January	2176.1	46.0	2222.1	862.5	1.8	864.3	3038.6	47.8	3086.4
February	2190.6	46.1	2236.7	874.1	1.9	876.0	3064.7	48.0	3112.7
March	2200.1	46.2	2246.3	880.5	1.9	882.4	3080.6	48.1	3128.7
April (b)	2193.9	46.3	2240.2	875.6	1.9	877.5	3069.5	48.2	3117.7
May (b)	2205.6	46.3	2251.9	879.3	2.0	881.3	3084.9	48.3	3133.2
June (b)	2206.9	46.4	2253.3	881.1	2.0	883.1	3088.0	48.4	3136.4
July (b)	2204.8	46.7	2251.5	880.5	2.0	882.5	3085.3	48.7	3134.0
August (b)	2205.8	46.7	2252.5	882.6	2.0	884.6	3088.4	48.7	3137.1
September	2210.2	46.7	2256.9	886.9	2.0	888.9	3097.1	48.7	3145.8
October	2212.3	46.6	2258.9	891.2	2.0	893.2	3103.5	48.6	3152.1

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas and, from June, 1952 to June, 1959, National Service Trainees in camp. Non-enlisted personnel are included to June, 1956.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

(c) Affected by temporary stand-downs.



TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)(a)  
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private Employ- ment	Govern- ment Employ- ment (b)	Total	Private Employ- ment	Govern- ment Employ- ment (b)	Total	Private Employ- ment	Govern- ment Employ- ment (b)	Total
June -									
1947	1177.4	472.0	1649.4	527.5	92.1	619.6	1704.9	564.1	2269.0
1948	1236.9	494.0	1730.9	549.1	94.9	644.0	1786.0	588.9	2374.9
1949	1272.5	522.7	1795.2	567.1	100.2	667.3	1839.6	622.9	2462.5
1950	1323.1	554.3	1877.4	587.9	107.7	695.6	1911.0	662.0	2573.0
1951	1370.1	571.2	1941.3	614.8	113.9	728.7	1984.9	685.1	2670.0
1952	1362.9	578.4	1941.3	572.1	115.3	687.4	1935.0	693.7	2628.7
1953	1354.2	567.8	1922.0	570.3	112.0	682.3	1924.5	679.8	2604.3
1954	1408.9	581.4	1990.3	605.2	114.5	719.7	2014.1	695.9	2710.0
1955	1450.6	599.1	2049.7	629.1	122.8	751.9	2079.7	721.9	2801.6
1956	1477.3	604.9	2082.2	643.6	129.8	773.4	2120.9	734.7	2855.6
1957	1475.9	609.5	2085.4	647.4	132.8	780.2	2123.3	742.3	2865.6
1958	1476.1	621.8	2097.9	655.9	136.6	792.5	2132.0	758.4	2890.4
1959	1493.7	633.9	2127.6	669.1	143.9	813.0	2162.8	777.8	2940.6
1960	1554.4	633.3	2187.7	709.4	150.2	859.6	2263.8	783.5	3047.3
1961	1522.8	649.9	2172.7	690.6	157.6	848.2	2213.4	807.5	3020.9
1962 (c)	1544.7	662.2	2206.9	716.5	164.6	881.1	2261.2	826.8	3088.0
1960 -									
September	1567.8	629.4	2197.2	717.6	150.2	867.8	2285.4	779.6	3065.0
October	1572.6	628.8	2201.4	721.3	150.7	872.0	2293.9	779.5	3073.4
November	1579.0	629.7	2208.7	728.5	151.3	879.8	2307.5	781.0	3088.5
December	1575.5	631.7	2207.2	727.0	150.4	877.4	2302.5	782.1	3084.6
1961 -									
January	1574.9	634.9	2209.8	717.9	151.3	869.2	2292.8	786.2	3079.0
February	1569.3	637.7	2207.0	720.4	155.7	876.1	2289.7	793.4	3083.1
March	1556.8	641.1	2197.9	713.8	156.2	870.0	2270.6	797.3	3067.9
April	1545.7	644.0	2189.7	704.3	156.8	861.1	2250.0	800.8	3050.8
May	1535.8	648.0	2183.8	697.6	157.1	854.7	2233.4	805.1	3038.5
June	1522.8	649.9	2172.7	690.6	157.6	848.2	2213.4	807.5	3020.9
July	1514.7	650.0	2164.7	685.3	158.8	844.1	2200.0	808.8	3008.8
August	1510.6	650.6	2161.2	686.7	158.6	845.3	2197.3	809.2	3006.5
Sept.(c)(d)	1505.9	649.5	2155.4	690.2	158.3	848.5	2196.1	807.8	3003.9
October (c)	1515.8	649.3	2165.1	697.1	158.3	855.4	2212.9	807.6	3020.5
November	1524.7	649.8	2174.5	706.8	158.3	865.1	2231.5	808.1	3039.6
December	1523.0	649.3	2172.3	707.3	157.0	864.3	2230.3	806.3	3036.6
1962 -									
January	1524.9	651.2	2176.1	704.7	157.8	862.5	2229.6	809.0	3038.6
February	1533.5	657.1	2190.6	711.9	162.2	874.1	2245.4	819.3	3064.7
March	1538.6	661.5	2200.1	717.1	163.4	880.5	2255.7	824.9	3080.6
April (c)	1531.1	662.8	2193.9	711.3	164.3	875.6	2242.4	827.1	3069.5
May (c)	1542.4	663.2	2205.6	715.2	164.1	879.3	2257.6	827.3	3084.9
June (c)	1544.7	662.2	2206.9	716.5	164.6	881.1	2261.2	826.8	3088.0
July (c)	1543.9	660.9	2204.8	715.2	165.3	880.5	2259.1	826.2	3085.3
August (c)	1547.4	658.4	2205.8	717.6	165.0	882.6	2265.0	823.4	3088.4
September	1553.1	657.1	2210.2	722.2	164.7	886.9	2275.3	821.8	3097.1
October	1556.4	655.9	2212.3	726.5	164.7	891.2	2282.9	820.6	3103.5

- (a) Figures from June, 1952 to June, 1959 also exclude National Service Trainees in camp.  
 (b) Includes all employees of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.  
 (c) Affected by industrial disputes.  
 (d) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

**TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES**  
 (Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)(a)  
 (Thousands)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES										
1947	June	671.8	452.6	220.2	140.9	103.9	51.1	3.4	5.5	1,649.4
1958	June	813.9	592.9	282.8	186.0	138.6	67.0	5.6	11.1	2,097.9
1959	June	819.0	603.4	287.8	192.0	140.0	67.6	5.9	11.9	2,127.6
1960	June	846.8	623.4	290.4	196.6	141.7	69.4	6.3	13.1	2,187.7
1961	June	841.6	619.4	284.8	195.7	142.2	69.1	6.4	13.5	2,172.7
1962	June (b)	858.0	624.5	287.5	199.2	146.5	69.5	6.6	15.1	2,206.9
1961 -	September	839.2	(a)612.7	(b)280.2	(a)190.7	143.6	68.6	6.5	13.9	2,155.4
	October	842.2	617.3	(b)278.6	195.1	143.0	68.5	6.5	13.9	2,165.1
1962 -	February	853.5	625.5	278.6	197.2	145.0	69.6	6.5	14.7	2,190.6
	March	856.6	626.1	281.8	198.3	146.3	69.8	6.3	14.9	2,200.1
	April (b)	855.1	622.7	281.4	197.8	145.6	69.8	6.5	15.0	2,193.9
	May (b)	858.0	625.5	285.5	198.6	146.4	70.0	6.6	15.0	2,205.6
	June (b)	858.0	624.5	287.5	199.2	146.5	69.5	6.6	15.1	2,206.9
	July (b)	856.4	623.3	288.0	199.4	146.5	69.4	6.8	15.0	2,204.8
	August (b)	856.3	623.5	288.3	199.7	146.5	69.5	6.9	15.1	2,205.8
	September	857.7	625.6	287.5	200.5	147.3	69.4	6.9	15.3	2,210.2
	October	859.3	627.6	286.3	200.2	147.2	69.5	6.8	15.4	2,212.3
FEMALES										
1947	June	252.1	190.5	74.5	48.0	35.6	16.9	0.4	1.6	619.6
1958	June	314.4	244.5	95.9	63.4	45.6	23.5	1.3	3.9	792.5
1959	June	320.4	252.8	97.9	65.9	47.0	23.3	1.4	4.3	813.0
1960	June	340.1	268.1	101.8	69.8	49.2	24.2	1.6	4.8	859.6
1961	June	335.5	261.5	100.4	69.4	49.9	24.3	1.8	5.4	848.2
1962	June	348.5	272.4	103.0	72.9	51.9	24.7	1.8	5.9	881.1
1961 -	September	336.8	261.0	101.0	69.0	50.1	23.4	1.8	5.4	848.5
	October	340.5	263.0	100.8	70.1	50.4	23.4	1.7	5.5	855.4
1962 -	February	344.6	273.0	101.8	72.1	51.0	24.3	1.7	5.6	874.1
	March	346.8	274.0	102.5	72.9	52.1	24.7	1.7	5.8	880.5
	April	347.1	270.5	101.6	72.0	52.0	24.8	1.8	5.8	875.6
	May	348.3	272.3	102.2	72.1	52.1	24.6	1.8	5.9	879.3
	June	348.5	272.4	103.0	72.9	51.9	24.7	1.8	5.9	881.1
	July	348.2	273.3	102.8	72.5	51.9	24.0	1.9	5.9	880.5
	August	349.2	273.5	103.6	72.8	51.9	23.7	1.9	6.0	882.6
	September	350.9	275.0	104.1	73.0	52.4	23.6	1.9	6.0	886.9
	October	353.8	275.5	104.4	73.4	52.4	23.7	1.9	6.1	891.2
PERSONS										
1947	June	923.9	643.1	294.7	188.9	139.5	68.0	3.8	7.1	2,269.0
1958	June	1,128.3	837.4	378.7	249.4	184.2	90.5	6.9	15.0	2,890.4
1959	June	1,139.4	856.2	385.7	257.9	187.0	90.9	7.3	16.2	2,940.6
1960	June	1,186.9	891.5	392.2	266.4	190.9	93.6	7.9	17.9	3,047.3
1961	June	1,177.1	880.9	385.2	265.1	192.1	93.4	8.2	18.9	3,020.9
1962	June (b)	1,206.5	896.9	390.5	272.1	198.4	94.2	8.4	21.0	3,088.0
1961 -	September	1,176.0	(a)873.7	(b)381.2	(a)259.7	193.7	92.0	8.3	19.3	3,003.9
	October	1,182.7	880.3	(b)379.4	265.2	193.4	91.9	8.2	19.4	3,020.5
1962 -	February	1,198.1	898.5	380.4	269.3	196.0	93.9	8.2	20.3	3,064.7
	March	1,203.4	900.1	384.3	271.2	198.4	94.5	8.0	20.7	3,080.6
	April (b)	1,202.2	893.2	383.0	269.8	197.6	94.6	8.3	20.8	3,069.5
	May (b)	1,206.3	897.8	387.7	270.7	198.5	94.6	8.4	20.9	3,084.9
	June (b)	1,206.5	896.9	390.5	272.1	198.4	94.2	8.4	21.0	3,088.0
	July (b)	1,204.6	896.6	390.8	271.9	198.4	93.4	8.7	20.9	3,085.3
	August (b)	1,205.5	897.0	391.9	272.5	198.4	93.2	8.8	21.1	3,088.4
	September	1,208.6	900.6	391.6	273.5	199.7	93.0	8.8	21.3	3,097.1
	October	1,213.1	903.1	390.7	273.6	199.6	93.2	8.7	21.5	3,103.5

(a) Figures for June, 1958 and June, 1959, also exclude National Service Trainees in camp.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

(c) Affected by temporary stand-downs.



TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, STATES, OCTOBER, 1962

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	7.4	5.2	5.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	23.7
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.9	4.7	8.9	1.4	7.3	2.8	46.6
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	343.6	269.9	82.9	81.5	42.6	23.9	844.4
Other (c)	30.6	21.0	11.0	3.9	2.7	1.0	72.8
Total:	374.2	290.9	93.9	85.4	45.3	24.9	917.2
<u>Building and Construction (d)</u>	73.0	44.3	34.5	19.6	14.5	8.5	198.9
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	39.5	23.2	15.1	7.0	5.2	2.6	93.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.2	9.3	7.5	4.3	4.9	2.1	43.4
Rail and Air Transport	35.5	22.1	20.3	8.9	9.8	2.2	99.3
Communication	26.7	21.2	10.0	6.8	5.0	2.4	72.8
Total:	116.9	75.8	52.9	27.0	24.9	9.3	308.7
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	15.7	11.7	5.0	3.3	2.7	1.0	39.7
Other	16.0	12.2	4.9	3.3	1.8	0.9	39.2
Total:	31.7	23.9	9.9	6.6	4.5	1.9	78.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	54.0	39.7	16.5	12.8	11.1	3.6	138.5
Wholesale and Other Commerce	54.6	48.0	22.6	15.3	14.9	4.8	160.7
Total:	108.6	87.7	39.1	28.1	26.0	8.4	299.2
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	40.3	29.8	13.3	9.0	7.8	4.1	111.4
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.0	7.4	4.9	2.3	3.0	1.2	31.3
Education	21.2	18.9	7.9	6.0	4.2	2.1	61.5
Other (e)	53.1	39.0	15.9	13.1	7.6	4.2	134.9
Total:	86.3	65.3	28.7	21.4	14.8	7.5	227.7
TOTAL MALES:	859.3	627.6	286.3	200.2	147.2	69.5	2,212.3
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	115.0	108.0	18.0	17.1	6.9	4.7	269.7
Other (c)	1.5	2.5	2.9	0.3	0.9	0.1	8.6
Total:	116.5	110.5	20.9	17.4	7.8	4.8	278.3
<u>Building and Construction (d)</u>	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	6.4
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	3.8	3.7	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	10.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.7
Rail and Air Transport	3.9	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	8.3
Communication	7.2	5.4	2.6	1.8	1.0	0.9	19.0
Total:	16.1	11.7	5.7	3.6	2.1	1.3	40.8

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, STATES, OCTOBER, 1962

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (Continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	8.7	6.3	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	21.0
Other	15.6	9.6	3.3	2.6	1.7	0.6	33.4
<u>Total:</u>	24.3	15.9	5.8	4.2	2.9	1.2	54.4
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	52.8	35.4	19.0	13.9	12.4	4.3	138.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	19.3	14.5	7.2	4.1	3.3	1.1	49.5
<u>Total:</u>	72.1	49.9	26.2	18.0	15.7	5.4	188.3
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	12.5	8.2	5.1	2.1	2.3	1.2	34.1
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	35.6	27.8	13.2	10.2	8.6	3.2	99.6
Education	28.4	20.8	9.1	8.4	4.5	3.1	75.5
Other (e)	45.2	28.7	17.3	8.9	8.0	3.3	112.4
<u>Total:</u>	109.2	77.3	39.6	27.5	21.1	9.6	287.5
<u>TOTAL FEMALES:</u>	353.8	275.5	104.4	73.4	52.4	23.7	891.2
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	7.4	5.3	5.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	23.9
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	21.3	4.8	9.2	1.5	7.5	2.9	47.8
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	458.6	377.9	100.9	98.6	49.5	28.6	1,114.1
Other (c)	32.1	23.5	13.9	4.2	3.6	1.1	81.4
<u>Total:</u>	490.7	401.4	114.8	102.8	53.1	29.7	1,195.5
<u>Building and Construction (d)</u>	75.7	46.1	35.3	20.1	14.8	8.6	205.3
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	43.3	26.9	16.7	8.0	5.6	2.8	104.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	16.4	10.0	7.8	4.5	5.1	2.2	46.1
Rail and Air Transport	39.4	24.0	21.5	9.5	10.3	2.3	107.6
Communication	33.9	26.6	12.6	8.6	6.0	3.3	91.8
<u>Total:</u>	133.0	87.5	58.6	30.6	27.0	10.6	349.5
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	24.4	18.0	7.5	4.9	3.9	1.6	60.7
Other	31.6	21.8	8.2	5.9	3.5	1.5	72.6
<u>Total:</u>	56.0	39.8	15.7	10.8	7.4	3.1	133.3
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	106.8	75.1	35.5	26.7	23.5	7.9	277.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	73.9	62.5	29.8	19.4	18.2	5.9	210.2
<u>Total:</u>	180.7	137.6	65.3	46.1	41.7	13.8	487.5
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	52.8	38.0	18.4	11.1	10.1	5.3	145.5
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	47.6	35.2	18.1	12.5	11.6	4.4	130.9
Education	49.6	39.7	17.0	14.4	8.7	5.2	137.0
Other (e)	98.3	67.7	33.2	22.0	15.6	7.5	247.3
<u>Total:</u>	195.5	142.6	68.3	48.9	35.9	17.1	515.2
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:</u>	1,213.1	903.1	390.7	273.6	199.6	93.2	3,103.5

For notes see page 11.



TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1961		1962				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	23.7	23.7	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.0	23.7
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Gold Mining	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	(h)6.0	(h)5.4	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9
Coal Mining	19.7	19.5	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.0	19.0
Other	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
<u>Total:</u>	45.8	44.8	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.5	46.6
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	(i)800.5	813.1	836.1	837.2	839.7	841.9	844.4
Other (c)	71.8	72.0	73.0	73.1	72.9	73.0	72.8
<u>Total:</u>	872.3	885.1	909.1	910.3	912.6	914.9	917.2
<u>Building and Construction -</u>							
Building (Privately employed) (f)	79.9	78.6	78.7	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.5
Other (g)	120.7	120.1	126.7	125.3	123.2	122.5	121.4
<u>Total:</u>	200.6	198.7	205.4	203.3	200.9	200.2	198.9
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	90.8	90.8	92.6	92.3	92.6	92.9	93.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	47.0	46.2	(h)43.0	(h)44.0	(h)44.0	44.3	43.4
Rail and Air Transport	103.8	103.1	100.3	100.1	99.7	99.6	99.3
Communication	72.0	71.8	73.1	73.2	73.1	72.9	72.8
<u>Total:</u>	313.6	311.9	309.0	309.6	309.4	309.7	308.7
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	38.8	38.6	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.7
Other	38.1	38.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.2
<u>Total:</u>	76.9	76.8	79.1	79.0	79.0	79.0	78.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	132.6	132.9	133.9	133.6	133.9	134.0	135.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.4	26.7	24.1	23.2	23.8	25.0	25.3
Retail Trade	135.8	136.5	138.5	138.0	137.8	138.1	138.5
<u>Total:</u>	294.8	296.1	296.5	294.8	295.5	297.1	299.2
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	109.0	109.2	111.0	111.1	111.3	111.3	111.4
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law and Order	26.1	26.2	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.9
Religion and Social Welfare	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	30.1	30.4	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.3	31.3
Education	56.7	56.9	61.4	61.4	61.4	61.5	61.5
Other Services	18.1	18.0	18.7	18.7	18.9	18.8	18.6
<u>Total:</u>	142.5	143.0	149.7	149.7	149.9	149.9	149.8
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	21.5	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.8	21.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	54.7	54.7	54.9	54.7	54.9	55.8	56.4
<u>Total:</u>	76.2	75.8	76.0	75.9	76.2	77.6	77.9
<u>TOTAL MALES:</u>	2,155.4	2,165.1	2,206.9	2,204.8	2,205.8	2,210.2	2,212.3

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1961		1962				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Manufacturing, etc. -							
Factories (b)	245.3	250.3	263.5	263.3	265.0	266.8	269.7
Other (c)	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6
Total:	253.8	258.7	272.1	271.9	273.6	275.3	278.3
Building and Construction	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Transport and Communication							
Road Transport	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Rail and Air Transport	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Communication	19.0	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.0
Total:	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.8
Finance and Property -							
Banking	21.0	21.0	21.6	21.4	21.2	21.1	21.0
Other	32.9	32.9	33.5	33.7	33.7	33.5	33.4
Total:	53.9	53.9	55.1	55.1	54.9	54.6	54.4
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	43.1	43.4	43.4	43.1	43.1	43.4	43.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1
Retail Trade	133.3	134.9	137.5	136.5	136.7	137.7	138.8
Total:	182.7	184.5	187.0	185.7	185.8	187.1	188.3
Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)	33.6	33.5	33.8	34.4	34.5	34.2	34.1
Community and Business Services							
Law and Order	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
Religion and Social Welfare	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	95.8	95.9	98.8	99.5	99.4	99.9	99.6
Education	69.9	70.1	75.3	75.5	75.3	75.3	75.5
Other Services	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.8
Total:	199.3	199.7	208.0	209.0	208.9	209.4	209.5
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	9.1	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.2
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	67.6	67.8	67.5	67.2	67.4	68.6	68.8
Total:	76.7	76.7	76.5	76.1	76.5	77.9	78.0
TOTAL FEMALES:	848.5	855.4	881.1	880.5	882.6	886.9	891.2
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	23.9	23.9	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.2	23.9
Mining and Quarrying -							
Gold Mining	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	(h)6.3	(h)5.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1
Coal Mining	19.9	19.7	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.2
Other	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8
Total:	47.0	46.0	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.8
Manufacturing, etc. -	(i)						
Factories (b)	1,045.8	1,063.4	1,099.6	1,100.5	1,104.7	1,108.7	1,114.1
Other (c)	80.3	80.4	81.6	81.7	81.5	81.5	81.4
Total:	1,126.1	1,143.8	1,181.2	1,182.2	1,186.2	1,190.2	1,195.5
Building and Construction -							
Building (Privately employed)(f)	83.6	82.2	82.4	81.5	81.1	81.1	81.0
Other (g)	123.3	122.7	129.4	128.2	126.2	125.5	124.3
Total:	206.9	204.9	211.8	209.7	207.3	206.6	205.3

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1961		1962				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
PERSONS (Continued)							
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	101.6	101.5	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.6	104.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	49.8	49.0	(h)45.7	(h)46.7	(h)46.7	47.0	46.1
Rail and Air Transport	112.0	111.4	108.6	108.4	108.0	107.9	107.6
Communication	91.0	90.8	92.0	91.9	91.9	91.8	91.8
<u>Total:</u>	354.4	352.7	349.8	350.1	350.0	350.3	349.5
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	59.8	59.6	61.5	61.3	61.0	60.8	60.7
Other	71.0	71.1	72.7	72.8	72.9	72.8	72.6
<u>Total:</u>	130.8	130.7	134.2	134.1	133.9	133.6	133.3
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	175.7	176.3	177.3	176.7	177.0	177.4	178.8
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.7	32.9	30.2	29.3	29.8	31.0	31.4
Retail Trade	269.1	271.4	276.0	274.5	274.5	275.8	277.3
<u>Total:</u>	477.5	480.6	483.5	480.5	481.3	484.2	487.5
<u>Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)</u>	142.6	142.7	144.8	145.5	145.8	145.5	145.5
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law and Order	38.3	38.5	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5
Religion and Social Welfare	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	125.9	126.3	130.2	130.9	130.8	131.2	130.9
Education	126.6	127.0	136.7	136.9	136.7	136.8	137.0
Other Services	30.5	30.4	31.1	31.2	31.5	31.4	31.4
<u>Total:</u>	341.8	342.7	357.7	358.7	358.8	359.3	359.3
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	30.6	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.4	31.1	30.7
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	122.3	122.5	122.4	121.9	122.3	124.4	125.2
<u>Total:</u>	152.9	152.5	152.5	152.0	152.7	155.5	155.9
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:</u>	3,003.9	3,020.5	3,088.0	3,085.3	3,088.4	3,097.1	3,103.5

- (a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (b) The figures shown represent the actual monthly employment in factories as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories to June, 1961 with interim estimates for subsequent months. In this connexion, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.
- (c) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (b) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling and distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories". Includes employees in factories in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (d) Includes repairs, etc. See also notes (f) and (g) below.
- (e) Includes Law and Order; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding female private domestics).
- (f) Includes persons employed on private building, and employees of private employers contracting to government bodies, on construction, alteration, maintenance and repair of buildings.
- (g) Includes employees engaged in the construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by government bodies on the construction and maintenance of buildings.
- (h) Affected by industrial disputes.
- (i) Affected by temporary stand-downs.



TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1961		1962									
	Sept.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	21.2	21.1	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.6
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	21.5	21.8	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.8	21.8	22.2
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	35.0	35.0	35.6	36.1	36.1	35.9	35.6	35.6	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.6
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	407.7	416.9	421.8	425.3	427.4	428.8	432.9	433.8	434.8	436.0	436.7	437.7
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	26.8	27.3	27.9	28.2	28.4	28.4	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.1	29.1	28.9
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6
Clothing (except knitted)	25.1	25.2	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.0	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.5	25.4
Food, drink and tobacco	89.5	91.5	89.1	90.5	90.5	88.3	89.7	90.8	91.3	91.9	92.9	93.4
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	50.3	50.5	50.9	51.0	51.2	50.8	51.1	51.1	50.8	51.1	51.2	51.3
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.5
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	52.6	52.6	53.3	53.5	53.6	53.6	53.7	53.6	53.8	53.7	53.7	53.8
Rubber	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.5
Heat, light and power	15.9	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.8
TOTAL:	800.5	813.1	818.3	825.2	828.4	826.7	833.7	836.1	837.2	839.7	841.9	844.4
FEMALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	51.9	53.0	54.1	55.6	56.7	57.4	58.2	58.8	58.8	59.0	59.4	60.1
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	35.8	36.9	38.3	39.1	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.5
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Clothing (except knitted)	71.0	71.8	71.2	72.3	72.9	72.4	73.3	73.8	74.4	75.5	75.7	76.3
Food, drink and tobacco	31.5	32.8	36.7	38.7	38.5	33.3	33.8	33.4	32.9	32.7	33.2	33.8
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.6
Rubber	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.3
Heat, light and power	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TOTAL:	245.3	250.3	255.9	261.9	265.0	259.8	262.6	263.5	263.3	265.0	266.8	269.7

For notes see page 13.

**TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA (Continued)**  
(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1961		1962									
	Sept.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
PERSONS												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	22.3	22.2	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.8
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	23.7	24.0	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.0	24.0	24.1	24.0	24.2	24.2	24.6
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	45.1	45.1	45.6	46.2	46.3	46.0	45.8	45.8	45.6	45.7	45.7	45.9
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	(a)459.6	469.9	475.9	480.9	484.1	486.2	491.1	492.6	493.6	495.0	496.1	497.8
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	62.6	64.2	66.2	67.3	68.1	68.2	68.7	69.1	68.9	69.4	69.4	69.4
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9
Clothing (except knitted)	96.1	97.0	96.2	97.4	98.0	97.4	98.5	99.1	99.7	100.8	101.2	101.7
Food, drink and tobacco	121.0	124.3	125.8	129.2	129.0	121.6	123.5	124.2	124.2	124.6	126.1	127.2
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	53.4	53.7	54.0	54.2	54.5	54.0	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.4	54.5	54.6
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	19.0	19.4	19.6	20.0	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.9
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	71.4	71.4	72.2	72.5	72.7	72.6	72.9	72.8	72.9	72.9	73.1	73.4
Rubber	16.1	16.4	16.7	16.8	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.2
Musical Instruments and miscellaneous	23.7	23.9	23.9	24.1	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.2	25.8
Heat, light and power	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>1,045.8</b>	<b>1,063.4</b>	<b>1,074.2</b>	<b>1,087.1</b>	<b>1,093.4</b>	<b>1,086.5</b>	<b>1,096.3</b>	<b>1,099.6</b>	<b>1,100.5</b>	<b>1,104.7</b>	<b>1,108.7</b>	<b>1,114.1</b>

**NOTE:** - The figures in this table are interim estimates derived from monthly Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections and are based on particulars of employment at June, 1961, obtained from the 1960-61 Census of Factories. These interim estimates are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1961-62 and ensuing years are tabulated.

A factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The figures include employees engaged in manufacturing activities, and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 3. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES, OCTOBER, 1962

(Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth Govt. (b)						State Govt. (b)		Local Govt.		Total Government (b)		
	Defence Group		Other		Total								
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	P
N.S.W.	9.4	1.5	50.7	14.7	60.1	16.2	140.3	35.7	32.9	3.9	233.3	55.8	289.1
Vic.	13.1	3.3	40.6	11.6	53.7	14.9	105.3	33.0	14.8	2.3	173.8	50.2	224.0
Qld.	1.1	0.1	17.8	5.0	18.9	5.1	55.2	10.1	20.7	1.1	94.8	16.3	111.1
S.A.	5.1	0.9	14.5	3.1	19.6	4.0	42.0	14.5	4.0	0.4	65.6	18.9	84.5
W.A.	0.4	0.1	9.7	2.3	10.1	2.4	37.7	9.3	3.9	0.5	51.7	12.2	63.9
Tas.	0.1	..	4.4	1.2	4.5	1.2	15.3	4.7	2.7	0.2	22.5	6.1	28.6
N.T.	..	..	3.5	1.1	3.5	1.1	..	..	0.1	..	3.6	1.1	4.7
A.C.T.	0.9	0.4	9.7	3.7	10.6	4.1	..	..	..	..	10.6	4.1	14.7
Total: Oct., 1962	30.1	6.3	150.9	42.7	181.0	49.0	395.8	107.3	79.1	8.4	655.9	164.7	820.6
Total: Sept., 1962	30.1	6.3	150.7	42.8	180.8	49.1	397.2	107.3	79.1	8.3	657.1	164.7	821.8

(a) Includes all employees of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(b) Includes semi-government bodies.

## II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey, which was first instituted for New South Wales and Victoria in January, 1952 and extended to all States from January, 1953, covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment.

Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply the number of employees on their factory pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month. All persons engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture, are to be included, but selling and distribution staff are to be excluded.

Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.



TABLE 9 . - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1961 - October	412,916	125,311	538,227	+ 2.4	+ 2.3	+ 2.4
November	414,614	126,841	541,455	+ 0.4	+ 1.2	+ 0.6
December	413,546	127,806	541,352	- 0.3	+ 0.8	..
1962 - January	416,579	130,863	547,442	+ 0.7	+ 2.4	+ 1.1
February	420,373	133,768	554,141	+ 0.9	+ 2.2	+ 1.2
March	423,357	135,431	558,788	+ 0.7	+ 1.2	+ 0.8
April	422,704	131,653	554,357	- 0.2	- 2.8	- 0.8
May	425,069	132,925	557,994	+ 0.6	+ 1.0	+ 0.7
June	427,265	133,068	560,333	+ 0.5	+ 0.1	+ 0.4
July	428,723	133,007	561,730	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
August	430,676	133,341	564,017	+ 0.5	+ 0.2	+ 0.4
September	432,150	134,101	566,251	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
October	432,395	134,729	567,124	+ 0.1	+ 0.5	+ 0.2
November	433,165	134,728	567,893	+ 0.2	..	+ 0.1

TABLE 10 . - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1961 - October	173,995	124,340	38,985	41,607	19,222	14,767	412,916
November	175,311	125,612	37,048	42,135	19,373	15,135	414,614
1962 - May	178,624	128,195	38,136	44,850	19,829	15,435	425,069
June	178,784	128,061	40,187	45,033	19,770	15,430	427,265
July	179,061	128,110	40,878	45,466	19,798	15,410	428,723
August	179,467	129,094	40,953	45,856	19,946	15,360	430,676
September	179,677	130,142	40,586	46,451	19,963	15,331	432,150
October	180,238	130,743	39,490	46,433	20,132	15,359	432,395
November	180,758	131,852	38,611	46,360	20,211	15,373	433,165
FEMALES							
1961 - October	52,842	47,930	8,713	8,460	3,538	3,828	125,311
November	53,520	48,557	8,633	8,574	3,548	4,009	126,841
1962 - May	55,638	50,591	8,912	9,521	3,629	4,634	132,925
June	55,719	50,620	9,008	9,547	3,548	4,626	133,068
July	55,935	50,817	8,957	9,462	3,528	4,308	133,007
August	55,840	51,196	9,181	9,519	3,578	4,027	133,341
September	56,166	51,646	9,170	9,594	3,615	3,910	134,101
October	56,664	52,018	9,119	9,452	3,596	3,880	134,729
November	56,662	52,215	8,935	9,445	3,622	3,849	134,728
PERSONS							
1961 - October	226,837	172,270	47,698	50,067	22,760	18,595	538,227
November	228,831	174,169	45,681	50,709	22,921	19,144	541,455
1962 - May	234,262	178,786	47,048	54,371	23,458	20,069	557,994
June	234,503	178,681	49,195	54,580	23,318	20,056	560,333
July	234,996	178,927	49,835	54,928	23,326	19,718	561,730
August	235,307	180,290	50,134	55,375	23,524	19,387	564,017
September	235,843	181,788	49,756	56,045	23,578	19,241	566,251
October	236,902	182,761	48,609	55,885	23,728	19,239	567,124
November	237,420	184,067	47,546	55,805	23,833	19,222	567,893

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1961 - October	354,911	106,305	461,216	+ 2.5	+ 1.9	+ 2.4
November	357,234	107,958	465,192	+ 0.7	+ 1.6	+ 0.9
December	357,878	107,805	465,683	+ 0.2	- 0.1	+ 0.1
1962 - January	360,670	108,359	469,029	+ 0.8	+ 0.5	+ 0.7
February	363,704	110,160	473,864	+ 0.8	+ 1.7	+ 1.0
March	366,562	111,837	478,399	+ 0.8	+ 1.5	+ 1.0
April	368,104	112,418	480,522	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
May	369,763	113,291	483,054	+ 0.5	+ 0.8	+ 0.5
June	370,581	113,723	484,304	+ 0.2	+ 0.4	+ 0.3
July	371,596	114,223	485,819	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.3
August	373,007	114,631	487,638	+ 0.4	+ 0.4	+ 0.4
September	373,963	115,186	489,149	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
October	374,182	115,611	489,793	+ 0.1	+ 0.4	+ 0.1
November	374,996	115,363	490,359	+ 0.2	- 0.2	+ 0.1

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1961 - October	157,595	106,150	24,350	37,721	16,416	12,679	354,911
November	158,477	107,031	24,224	38,242	16,534	12,726	357,234
1962 - May	162,368	111,638	24,427	40,898	17,249	13,183	369,763
June	162,618	111,885	24,477	41,109	17,252	13,240	370,581
July	162,798	112,312	24,423	41,552	17,253	13,258	371,596
August	163,381	112,738	24,372	41,875	17,355	13,286	373,007
September	163,525	113,171	24,336	42,405	17,249	13,277	373,963
October	163,907	113,032	24,328	42,347	17,283	13,285	374,182
November	164,108	113,587	24,490	42,172	17,373	13,266	374,996
FEMALES							
1961 - October	45,810	41,184	6,516	7,201	2,655	2,939	106,305
November	46,630	41,740	6,567	7,367	2,643	3,011	107,958
1962 - May	49,003	43,812	6,615	8,060	2,716	3,085	113,291
June	49,198	43,954	6,678	8,125	2,687	3,081	113,723
July	49,422	44,261	6,620	8,179	2,685	3,056	114,223
August	49,322	44,694	6,686	8,205	2,711	3,013	114,631
September	49,520	45,017	6,721	8,191	2,733	3,004	115,186
October	49,899	45,002	6,883	8,113	2,692	3,022	115,611
November	49,696	45,038	6,847	8,087	2,674	3,021	115,363
PERSONS							
1961 - October	203,405	147,334	30,866	44,922	19,071	15,618	461,216
November	205,107	148,771	30,791	45,609	19,177	15,737	465,192
1962 - May	211,371	155,450	31,042	48,958	19,965	16,268	483,054
June	211,816	155,839	31,155	49,234	19,939	16,321	484,304
July	212,220	156,573	31,043	49,731	19,938	16,314	485,819
August	212,703	157,432	31,058	50,080	20,066	16,299	487,638
September	213,045	158,188	31,057	50,596	19,982	16,281	489,149
October	213,806	158,034	31,211	50,460	19,975	16,307	489,793
November	213,804	158,625	31,337	50,259	20,047	16,287	490,359

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

## FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industrial Group	1961		1962			
	Oct.	Nov.	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MALES						
Building Materials	37,134	37,245	37,407	37,317	37,475	37,644
Basic Metals	50,477	50,869	52,975	52,923	52,651	52,563
Transportation Equipment	54,272	55,031	61,813	62,238	62,454	62,645
Other Metal Manufactures	94,744	94,885	98,305	98,608	98,471	98,481
Chemicals and Allied Products	22,723	22,599	23,076	23,015	23,037	23,128
Clothing and Textiles	30,992	31,379	32,721	32,791	32,857	32,928
Food, Drink and Tobacco	55,917	54,971	55,595	56,133	56,139	56,062
All Other	51,890	52,500	53,424	53,794	53,952	54,341
Totals -						
All Groups	398,149	399,479	415,316	416,819	417,036	417,792
Excluding Food, etc.	342,232	344,508	359,721	360,686	360,897	361,730
FEMALES						
Building Materials	3,326	3,364	3,394	3,419	3,456	3,441
Basic Metals	2,961	3,073	3,254	3,233	3,285	3,281
Transportation Equipment	5,110	5,235	6,198	6,292	6,346	6,368
Other Metal Manufactures	22,389	22,640	25,007	25,124	25,253	25,330
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,119	5,095	5,062	5,042	5,088	5,092
Clothing and Textiles	50,342	51,105	53,836	53,924	53,947	53,602
Food, Drink and Tobacco	18,117	17,885	17,696	18,009	18,260	18,537
All Other	14,119	14,435	14,867	15,148	15,214	15,228
Totals -						
All Groups	121,483	122,832	129,314	130,191	130,849	130,879
Excluding Food, etc.	103,366	104,947	111,618	112,182	112,589	112,342
PERSONS						
Building Materials	40,460	40,609	40,801	40,736	40,931	41,085
Basic Metals	53,438	53,942	56,229	56,156	55,936	55,844
Transportation Equipment	59,382	60,266	68,011	68,530	68,800	69,013
Other Metal Manufactures	117,133	117,525	123,312	123,732	123,724	123,811
Chemicals and Allied Products	27,842	27,694	28,138	28,057	28,125	28,220
Clothing and Textiles	81,334	82,484	86,557	86,715	86,804	86,530
Food, Drink and Tobacco	74,034	72,856	73,291	74,142	74,399	74,599
All Other	66,009	66,935	68,291	68,942	69,166	69,569
Totals -						
All Groups	519,632	522,311	544,630	547,010	547,885	548,671
Excluding Food, etc.	445,598	449,455	471,339	472,868	473,486	474,072



## III. UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE 14. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1957 - 28th June	12,913	9,325	6,290	2,261	4,208	1,197	36,194
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1961 - 3rd November	24,593	19,988	13,128	5,374	3,977	2,711	69,771
1st December	26,075	18,079	15,074	4,865	3,404	2,349	69,846
1962 - 1st June	21,459	17,500	13,495	3,924	3,249	2,061	61,688
29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
27th July	22,364	17,481	8,998	3,595	3,835	2,604	58,877
31st August	21,746	15,941	8,361	3,179	3,327	2,596	55,150
28th September	20,099	13,440	7,753	2,763	3,124	2,421	49,600
2nd November	18,171	11,628	8,551	2,515	2,978	2,154	45,997
30th November	20,567	10,438	10,863	2,383	3,649	1,978	49,878
FEMALES							
1957 - 28th June	6,276	4,460	2,667	1,102	1,138	388	16,031
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1961 - 3rd November	10,768	7,201	3,768	2,814	1,190	1,040	26,781
1st December	12,976	7,512	4,899	2,667	1,164	993	30,211
1962 - 1st June	12,599	8,043	5,868	3,010	1,761	947	32,228
29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
27th July	12,441	7,565	5,197	3,134	1,747	1,130	31,214
31st August	11,132	6,714	4,679	2,930	1,654	1,117	28,226
28th September	10,729	6,128	4,240	2,629	1,487	1,138	26,351
2nd November	11,313	5,895	4,373	2,451	1,484	1,135	26,651
30th November	13,617	5,885	5,798	2,484	2,108	1,164	31,056
PERSONS							
1957 - 28th June	19,189	13,785	8,957	3,363	5,346	1,585	52,225
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1961 - 3rd November	35,361	27,189	16,896	8,188	5,167	3,751	96,552
1st December	39,051	25,591	19,973	7,532	4,568	3,342	100,057
1962 - 1st June	34,058	25,543	19,363	6,934	5,010	3,008	93,916
29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
27th July	34,805	25,046	14,195	6,729	5,582	3,734	90,091
31st August	32,878	22,655	13,040	6,109	4,981	3,713	83,376
28th September	30,828	19,568	11,993	5,392	4,611	3,559	75,951
2nd November	29,484	17,523	12,924	4,966	4,462	3,289	72,648
30th November	34,184	16,323	16,661	4,867	5,757	3,142	80,934

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 15). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 15. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1957 - June	4,713	4,012	2,306	730	2,206	351	..	6	14,324
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1961 - October	13,360	11,840	6,331	2,499	2,311	1,275	19	40	37,675
November	12,106	10,415	7,128	2,185	1,906	1,173	22	58	34,993
1962 - May	10,718	9,561	6,718	1,759	1,611	875	12	24	31,278
June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
July	11,794	10,574	4,332	1,647	1,992	1,454	20	21	31,834
August	11,719	9,715	3,928	1,397	1,770	1,466	10	23	30,028
September	10,463	7,950	3,507	1,047	1,473	1,303	7	14	25,764
October	9,468	6,741	3,794	997	1,444	1,086	7	17	23,554
November	8,821	5,468	4,044	877	1,464	1,061	9	19	21,763
FEMALES									
1957 - June	1,517	1,061	545	324	235	59	..	6	3,747
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1961 - October	4,259	2,898	1,620	1,124	532	398	5	20	10,856
November	4,218	2,715	1,626	1,093	470	402	3	25	10,552
1962 - May	5,192	3,307	2,408	1,313	817	324	2	27	13,390
June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
July	5,449	3,357	2,273	1,229	797	483	2	29	13,619
August	4,971	3,075	1,997	1,251	741	552	2	30	12,619
September	4,463	2,567	1,822	1,058	618	524	5	30	11,087
October	4,121	2,193	1,754	1,038	607	502	2	25	10,242
November	4,229	2,036	1,723	939	595	519	1	28	10,070
PERSONS									
1957 - June	6,230	5,073	2,851	1,054	2,441	410	..	12	18,071
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1961 - October	17,619	14,738	7,951	3,623	2,843	1,673	24	60	48,531
November	16,324	13,130	8,754	3,278	2,376	1,575	25	83	45,545
1962 - May	15,910	12,868	9,126	3,072	2,428	1,199	14	51	44,668
June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
July	17,243	13,931	6,605	2,876	2,789	1,937	22	50	45,453
August	16,690	12,790	5,925	2,648	2,511	2,018	12	53	42,647
September	14,926	10,517	5,329	2,105	2,091	1,827	12	44	36,851
October	13,589	8,934	5,548	2,035	2,051	1,588	9	42	33,796
November	13,050	7,504	5,767	1,816	2,059	1,580	10	47	31,833

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

## V. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

TABLE 16. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS  
 QUARTER ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1962

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
NUMBER OF DISPUTES							
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coal Mining	87	..	7	..	..	..	94
Other Mining and Quarrying	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	66	21	5	2	5	..	99
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco	12	1	37	1	1	..	52
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper, Printing, etc.	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other Manufacturing	15	9	1	..	..	1	26
Building and Construction	25	2	4	5	5	..	43
Railway and Tramway Services	3	2	..	1	..	..	6
Road and Air Transport	12	..	..	1	..	..	13
Stevedoring	27	11	7	1	..	1	47
Shipping	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	2	..	..	..	..	..	3
Other Industries (c)	2	..	1	..	..	..	3
Total	253	46	64	11	11	2	390
WORKERS INVOLVED (d)							
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coal Mining	10,860	..	358	..	..	..	11,218
Other Mining and Quarrying	105	..	36	..	..	..	141
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	13,499	3,182	869	477	1,300	..	19,327
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco	5,736	102	13,066	994	78	..	19,976
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper, Printing, etc.	40	..	..	..	..	..	40
Other Manufacturing	4,991	1,654	16	..	..	703	7,364
Building and Construction	2,428	226	90	1,261	986	..	8,403
Railway and Tramway Services	4,870	2,228	..	908	..	..	8,006
Road and Air Transport	14,816	..	..	19	..	..	14,835
Stevedoring	20,687	13,192	791	158	..	15	34,843
Shipping	..	..	8	..	..	..	8
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	35	..	..	..	..	..	393
Other Industries (c)	98	..	72	..	..	..	170
Total	78,165	20,584	15,306	3,817	2,364	718	124,724

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more.

(b) Includes disputes occurring in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes Communication; Finance and Property; Wholesale and Retail Trade; Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services.

(d) Includes workers indirectly involved, i.e., persons thrown out of work at the establishment where the stoppage occurred, but not themselves parties to the dispute.

NOTE:- This table includes, in respect of disputes which commenced in the previous quarter, only the additional workers involved and the working days and wages lost during the current quarter.



TABLE 16. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

QUARTER ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1962 (continued)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
WORKING DAYS LOST							
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coal Mining	15,054	..	611	..	..	..	15,665
Other Mining and Quarrying	522	..	324	..	..	..	846
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	24,465	10,701	677	713	1,372	..	37,928
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco	12,191	299	27,607	760	60	..	40,917
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper, Printing, etc.	15	..	..	..	..	..	15
Other Manufacturing	6,807	8,246	24	..	..	290	15,367
Building and Construction	7,187	151	692	3,513	1,356	..	14,589
Railway and Tramway Services	5,328	2,161	..	908	..	..	8,397
Road and Air Transport	13,130	..	..	38	..	..	13,168
Stevedoring	18,101	9,882	1,047	102	..	13	29,145
Shipping	..	..	40	..	..	..	40
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	51	..	..	..	..	..	774
Other Industries (c)	196	..	86	..	..	..	282
Total	103,047	31,440	31,108	6,034	2,788	303	177,133

## ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES (£'000)

Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coal Mining	63.6	..	3.1	..	..	..	66.7
Other Mining and Quarrying	3.0	..	2.2	..	..	..	5.2
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	97.8	42.9	2.5	2.1	5.3	..	150.6
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco	43.8	1.5	111.8	3.6	0.2	..	160.9
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper, Printing, etc.	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Other Manufacturing	30.9	35.5	0.1	..	..	1.1	67.6
Building and Construction	31.7	0.7	3.3	14.9	5.8	..	63.5
Railway and Tramway Services	19.9	7.8	..	3.2	..	..	30.9
Road and Air Transport	55.1	..	..	0.1	..	..	55.2
Stevedoring	76.9	42.0	4.5	0.4	..	0.1	123.9
Shipping	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	0.2
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	2.3
Other Industries (c)	1.0	..	0.3	..	..	..	1.3
Total	424.0	130.4	128.0	24.3	11.3	1.2	728.4

For footnotes see previous page.

TABLE 17. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : AUSTRALIA

Period	Number	Workers Involved			Working Days Lost		Estimated loss in Wages (£'000)
		Directly	Indirectly (b)	Total	Number	Average per Worker Involved	
1941	567	240,845	7,262	248,107	984,174	3.97	1,000
1942	602	166,167	3,096	169,263	378,195	2.23	456
1943	785	288,028	8,075	296,103	990,151	3.34	1,154
1944	943	260,792	15,566	276,358	912,752	3.30	1,112
1945	945	299,641	16,297	315,938	2,119,641	6.71	2,567
1946	869	331,865	16,683	348,548	1,947,844	5.59	2,290
1947	982	280,718	46,419	327,137	1,338,728	4.09	1,898
1948	1,141	301,025	16,124	317,149	1,662,686	5.24	2,299
1949	849	260,720	3,857	264,577	1,333,990	5.04	2,612
1950	1,276	391,481	40,220	431,701	2,062,888	4.78	4,166
1951	1,344	380,421	28,171	408,592	872,974	2.14	2,256
1952	1,627	488,178	17,556	505,734	1,163,504	2.30	3,440
1953	1,459	483,800	12,246	496,046	1,050,830	2.12	3,337
1954	1,490	355,580	14,494	370,074	901,639	2.44	3,021
1955	1,532	424,340	20,307	444,647	1,010,884	2.27	3,310
1956	1,306	414,590	13,393	427,983	1,121,383	2.62	3,967
1957	1,103	325,995	11,048	337,043	630,213	1.87	2,309
1958	987	275,573	7,276	282,849	439,890	1.56	1,591
1959	869	229,469	8,002	237,471	365,039	1.54	1,377
1960	1,145	592,053	11,226	603,279	725,107	1.20	2,927
1961	815	288,526	11,831	300,357	606,811	2.02	2,724
1961 : September Qtr.	201	52,609	3,272	55,881	95,204	1.70	429
December "	175	37,593	1,049	38,642	162,857	4.21	896
1962 : March "	223	32,427	2,156	34,583	60,087	1.74	259
June "	284	98,160	6,470	104,630	111,627	1.07	458
September "	390	115,824	8,900	124,724	177,133	1.42	728

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more.

(b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishment where the stoppage occurred, but not themselves parties to the dispute.

#### V. AVERAGE EARNINGS AND RATES OF WAGE

Statistics of earnings and rates of wage were included in the Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics until the issue of August, 1962. They are now published separately in a monthly bulletin entitled "Wage Rates and Earnings". They comprise the following: -

Average Weekly Total Wages and Salaries Paid and Average Earnings.

Minimum Weekly and Hourly Wage Rates.

Basic Wage Rates.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 7TH JANUARY, 1963

K.M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

**NOTE:** Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning J1971 Extension 10 or, in each State Capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.